

# THE NATIVITY OF THE LORD

## AT THE MASS DURING THE NIGHT



THE CATHEDRAL OF SAINT PAUL  
BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA  
DECEMBER 25, 2018

Welcome to the Cathedral of Saint Paul. We are glad that you have chosen to worship God with us on this great feast; we hope you will rejoin us throughout the year. This order of worship, which follows the structure of the Mass (and sung Office of Readings beforehand), is provided to assist you in your prayer and participation. The order of Mass can be found on page 3 in the Sunday's Word booklets found in the pew racks. In keeping with the reverence of the Holy Mass about to be celebrated, please turn off all electronic devices and refrain from talking in normal voice. Merry Christmas!

## OFFICE OF READINGS

### OPENING VERSE (STAND)

O God, come to my as-sistance. R. O Lord, make  
 haste to help me. Glo- ry to the Fa-ther, and to the Son, and  
 to the Ho- ly Spir-it: as it was in the be-gin-ning, is now,  
 and will be for ev- er. A- men. Al- le- lu- ia.

### HYMN

ANTIOCH

1 Joy to the world! the Lord is come: Let earth re - ceive her  
 2 Joy to the world! the Sav - ior reigns: Let us, our songs em -  
 3 No more let sin and sor - rows grow, Nor thorns in - fest the  
 4 He rules the world with truth and grace, And makes the na - tions

King; Let ev - 'ry\_ heart\_\_\_\_ pre - pare him room,\_\_\_\_ And  
 ploy; While fields and\_\_ floods,\_\_\_\_ rocks, hills, and plains;\_\_\_\_ Re -  
 ground; He comes to\_\_ make\_\_\_\_ his bless - ings flow\_\_\_\_ Far  
 prove The glo - ries\_\_ of\_\_\_\_ his right - eous - ness,\_\_\_\_ And

heav'n and na - ture\_\_\_\_ sing, And heav'n and na - ture\_\_\_\_  
 peat the sound - ing\_\_\_\_ joy, Re - peat the sound - ing\_\_\_\_  
 as the curse is\_\_\_\_ found, Far as the curse is\_\_\_\_  
 won - ders of his\_\_\_\_ love, And won - ders of his\_\_\_\_

sing, And heav'n, and heav'n,\_\_\_\_ and na - ture sing.  
 joy, Re - peat,\_\_\_\_ re - peat\_\_\_\_ the sound - ing joy.  
 found, Far as,\_\_\_\_ far as\_\_\_\_ the curse is found.  
 love, And won - ders, won - ders of his love.

After the hymn follows the psalmody of the office. Each psalm has an associated antiphon. The antiphon will be introduced, then the cantor will chant the incipit of the antiphon (the portion up to the asterisk, i.e., “The Lord said to me...”) Please join in the remainder of the antiphon. After the psalm, all sing the antiphon in its entirety. The psalm verses are sung alternating by verse between schola and assembly. The psalm tone is found at the end of the antiphon below.

ANTIPHON I (SIT)

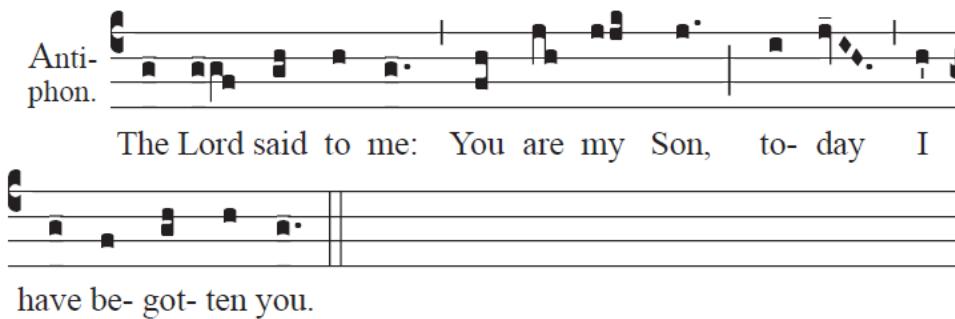
I Ant. VIII G

THE Lord said to me: \* You are my Son, to-day I  
have be- got- ten you.

PSALM 2

Cantor: Why this tumult | a-mong na-tions, \*  
among peoples this | use-less mur-mur-ing?  
All: They arise, the kings | of the earth, \*  
princes plot against the Lord and | his A-noint-ed.  
Cantor: “Come, let us | break their fet-ters, \*  
come, let us cast | off their yoke.”  
All: He who sits in the | heav-ens laughs; \*  
the Lord is laughing | them to scorn.  
Cantor: Then he will speak | in his an-ger, \*  
his rage will strike | them with ter-ror.  
All: “It is I who have set | up my king \*  
on Zion, my | ho-ly moun-tain.”  
Cantor: I will announce the decree of the Lord: /The Lord said to me. “You | are my Son. \*  
It is I who have begotten | you this day.  
All: Ask and I shall bequeath | you the na-tions, \*  
put the ends of the earth in | your pos-ses-sion.  
Cantor: With a rod of iron | you will break them, \*  
shatter them like a | pot-ter’s jar.”  
All: Now, O kings, | un-der-stand, \*  
take warning, rulers | of the earth,  
Cantor: serve the | Lord with awe \*  
and trembling, pay | him your hom-age  
All: lest he be angry and you perish; / for suddenly his an- | ger will blaze. \*  
Blessed are they who put their | trust in God.  
Cantor: Glory to the Father, and | to the Son, \*  
and to the | Ho-ly Spir-it :

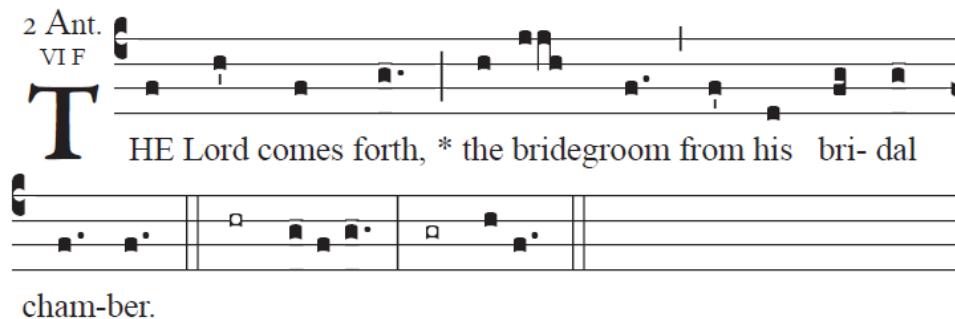
All: as it was in the beginn- | ing, is now, \*  
and will be for ev- | er. A-men.



Anti-phon.

The Lord said to me: You are my Son, to- day I  
have be- got- ten you.

## ANTIPHON II



2 Ant. VI F

T HE Lord comes forth, \* the bridegroom from his bri- dal  
cham-ber.

## PSALM 19A

Cantor: The heavens proclaim the glo- | ry of God \*  
and the firmament shows forth the work of | his hands.

All: Day unto day takes | up the sto-ry \*  
and night unto night makes known | the mes-sage.

Cantor: No speech, no word, no voice is heard /  
yet their span extends through | all the earth, \*  
their words to the utmost bounds of | the world.

All: There he has placed a tent for the sun; /  
it comes forth like a bridegroom coming | from his tent, \*  
rejoices like a champion to run | its course.

Cantor: At the end of the sky is the rising of the sun; /  
to the furthest end of the sky | is its course. \*  
There is nothing concealed from its burn- | ing heat.

All: Glory to the Father, and | to the Son, \*  
and to the Ho- | ly Spir-it:

Cantor: as it was in the beginn- | ing, is now, \*  
and will be for ever. | A-men.

(The antiphon is then repeated by all.)

ANTIPHON III

3 Ant. 

IV E

**Y** OUR words are filled with grace, \* be-cause God has blest  
you for ev- er.

PSALM 45

Cantor: My heart overflows with noble words. /  
To the king I must speak the song I have | made; \*  
my tongue as nimble as the pen of | a scribe.

All: You are the fairest of the children of men /  
and graciousness is poured upon your | lips: \*  
because God has blest you for ev- | er-more.

Cantor: O mighty one, gird your sword upon your thigh; /  
in splendor and state, ride on in | tri-umph \*  
for the cause of truth and goodness | and right.

All: Take aim with your bow in your dread right hand. /  
Your arrows are sharp: peoples fall be- | neath you. \*  
The foes of the king fall down and | lose heart.

Cantor: Your throne, O God, shall endure for ever. /  
A scepter of justice is the scepter of your | king-dom. \*  
Your love is for justice, your hatred | for e-vil.

All: Therefore God, your God, has anointed you /  
with the oil of gladness above other | kings: \*  
your robes are fragrant with aloes | and myrrh.

Cantor: From the ivory palace you are greeted with music. /  
The daughters of kings are among your | loved ones. \*  
On your right stands the queen in gold | of O-phir.

All: Listen, O daughter, give ear to my | words: \*  
forget your own people and your fa- | ther's house.

Cantor: So will the king desire your | beau-ty: \*  
he is your lord, pay homage | to him.

All: And the people of Tyre shall come with | gifts, \*  
the richest of the people shall seek | your fav-or.

Cantor: The daughter of the king is clothed with | splen-dor, \*  
her robes embroidered with pearls set | in gold.

All: She is led to the king with her maiden companions. /  
They are escorted amid gladness and | joy; \*  
they pass within the palace of | the king.

(cont. next page)

Cantor: Sons shall be yours in place of your | fa-thers: \*  
 you will make them princes over all | the earth.  
 All: May this song make your name for ever re- | mem-bered. \*  
 May the peoples praise you from age | to age.  
 Cantor: Glory to the Father, and to the | Son, \*  
 and to the Ho- | ly Spir-it :  
 All: as it was in the beginning, is | now, \*  
 and will be for ever. | A-men.

Anti-phon.

Your words are filled with grace, be-cause God has blest  
 you for ev- er.

V. The Word was made man, alleluia.  
 Rx. He lived among us, alleluia.

#### FIRST READING

ISAIAH 11:1-10

#### RESPONSORY

Cantor: *V.* All:

**T**ODAY, for our sake, † the King of heav-en chose to be  
 born of his vir-gin moth-er, to reclaim lost men for the heav-  
 en- ly kingdom. \* All the an-gels cry a-loud with joy, for God  
 Cantor:  
 has come himself to save mankind. V. Glo- ry to God in the  
 All:  
 highest, and peace to his peo-ple on earth. \* All the an-gels  
 cry a-loud with joy, for God has come himself to save mankind.

## SECOND READING

FROM A SERMON OF ST. LEO THE GREAT, POPE

(*Sermo 1 in Nativitate Domini, 1-3; PL 54, 190-193*)

## RESPONSORY

*Cantor:*

V

**T** O-DAY true peace † came down to us from heav-en.

*All:*

\* To- day the whole earth was filled with heav-en's sweetness.

*Cantor:*

¶ To-day a new day dawns, the day of our re-demption, prepared

by God from a- ges past, the be-ginning of our nev- er end-ing

*All:*

gladness. \* To- day the whole earth was filled with heav-en's

sweetness.

## CHRISTMAS PROCLAMATION FROM THE ROMAN MARTYROLOGY

The Roman Martyrology for Christmas Day contains a formal announcement of the birth of Christ in the style of a proclamation. It begins with creation and relates the birth of the Lord to the major events and personages of sacred and secular history.

## TE DEUM Simple Tone

Te Deum laudamus: te Dominum confitemur.  
Te aeternum patrem, omnis terra veneratur.  
Tibi omnes Angeli: tibi caeli et universae potestates.  
Tibi cherubim et seraphim, incessibili voce proclamant:  
"Sanctus, Sanctus, Sanctus Dominus Deus Sabaoth.  
Pleni sunt caeli et terra maiestatis gloriae tuae."  
Te gloriosus Apostolorum chorus,  
Te Prophetarum laudabilis numerus,  
Te Martyrum candidatus laudat exercitus.  
Te per orbem terrarum sancta confitetur Ecclesia:  
Patrem immensae maiestatis;  
Venerandum tuum verum et unicum Filium;  
Sanctum quoque Paraclitum Spiritum.  
Tu rex gloriae, Christe:  
Tu Patris sempiternus es Filius.  
Tu, ad liberandum suscepturus hominem, non horruisti Virginis uterum.

Chanted in alternation between Cathedral Choir Ladies and Men

WE praise thee, O God: we acknowledge thee to be the Lord.  
All the earth doth worship thee: the Father everlasting.  
To thee all Angels cry aloud: the Heavens, and all the Powers therein.  
To thee Cherubin and Seraphin: continually do cry,  
Holy, Holy, Holy: Lord God of Sabaoth;  
Heaven and earth are full of the Majesty: of thy glory.  
The glorious company of the Apostles: praise thee.  
The goodly fellowship of the Prophets: praise thee.  
The noble army of Martyrs: praise thee.  
The holy Church throughout all the world: doth acknowledge thee;  
The Father: of an infinite Majesty;  
Thine honourable, true: and only Son;  
Also the Holy Ghost: the Comforter.  
Thou art the King of Glory: O Christ.  
Thou art the everlasting Son: of the Father.  
When thou tookest upon thee to deliver man: thou didst not abhor  
the Virgin's womb.

Tu, devicto mortis aculeo,  
 aperuisti credentibus regna caelorum.  
 Tu ad dexteram Dei sedes, in gloria Patris.  
 Iudex crederis esse venturus.  
 Te ergo quae sumus, tuis famulis subveni: quos pretioso sanguine  
 redemisti.  
 Aeterna fac cum sanctis tuis in gloria numerari.  
 Salvum fac populum tuum, Domine, et benedic hereditati tuae.  
 Et rege eos, et extolle illos usque in aeternum.  
 Per singulos dies benedicimus te: et laudamus nomen tuum in  
 saeculum, et in saeculum saeculi.  
 Dignare, Domine, die isto sine peccato nos custodire.  
 Miserere nostri, Domine, miserere nostri.  
 Fiat misericordia tua, Domine, super nos: quemadmodum spera-  
 vimus in te. In te, Domine, speravi: non confundar in aeternum.

#### PRAYER AND DISMISSAL

B Enedicámus Dó-  
 R De- o grá- ti- as.

#### PRELUDE

IHR LIEBEN CHRISTEN, FREUT EUCH NUN/DEAR CHRISTIANS, REJOICE, BUXWV 51 DIETRICH BUXTEHUDE  
 I. Sinfonia II. Chorale III. Chorus IV. Sinfonie V. Bass-Arioso VI. Semi-chorus VII. Duet VIII. Chorale

#### ENTRANCE HYMN

When thou hadst overcome the sharpness of death:  
 thou didst open the Kingdom of Heaven to all believers.  
 Thou sittest at the right hand of God: in the glory of the Father.  
 We believe that thou shalt come: to be our Judge.  
 We therefore pray thee, help thy servants: whom thou hast redeemed  
 with thy precious blood.  
 Make them to be numbered with thy Saints: in glory everlasting.  
 O Lord, save thy people: and bless thine heritage.  
 Govern them: and lift them up for ever.  
 Day by day: we magnify thee; And we worship thy Name: ever world  
 without end.  
 Vouchsafe, O Lord: to keep us this day without sin.  
 O Lord, have mercy upon us: have mercy upon us.  
 O Lord, let thy mercy lighten upon us: as our trust is in thee.  
 O Lord, in thee have I trusted: let me never be confounded.



dore him, O come, let us a - dore him, Christ the Lord!

#### ENTRANCE ANTIphon *Dominus dixit ad me*

PSALM 2:7, 1, 2, 8

*Dominus dixit ad me: Filius meus es tu, ego hodie genui te. ¶ Quare fremuerunt gentes: et populi meditati sunt inania?*

The Lord said to me: You are my son. It is I who have begotten you this day. ¶ *Why do the nations conspire and the peoples plot in vain?*

#### KYRIE

MISSA “O MAGNUM MYSTERIUM” (TOMAS LUIS DE VICTORIA)

*Kyrie eleison; Christe eleison; Kyrie eleison. / Lord, have mercy; Christ, have mercy; Lord, have mercy.*

#### GLORIA

MISSA “O MAGNUM MYSTERIUM” (TOMAS LUIS DE VICTORIA)

*All may be seated once the Celebrant sits during a choral Gloria, following the traditional Roman practice.*

Glória in excélsis Deo  
et in terra pax homínibus bonæ voluntátis.  
Laudámus te,  
benedícimus te,  
adorámus te,  
glorificámus te,  
grátias ágimus tibi propter magnam glóriam tuam,  
Dómine Deus, Rex cælestis,  
Deus Pater omnípotens.  
Dómine Fili unigénite, Jesu Christe,  
Dómine Deus, Agnus Dei, Filius Patris,  
qui tollis peccáta mundi, miserére nobis;  
qui tollis peccáta mundi, súscipe deprecationem nostram.  
Qui sedes ad déxteram Patris, miserére nobis.  
Quóniam tu solus Sanctus,  
tu solus Dóminus,  
tu solus Altíssimus, Jesu Christe,  
cum Sancto Spíritu: in glória Dei Patris. Amen.

Glory to God in the highest,  
and on earth peace to people of good will.  
We praise you,  
we bless you,  
we adore you,  
we glorify you,  
we give you thanks for your great glory,  
Lord God, heavenly King,  
O God, almighty Father.  
Lord Jesus Christ, Only Begotten Son,  
Lord God, Lamb of God, Son of the Father,  
you take away the sins of the world, have mercy on us;  
you take away the sins of the world, receive our prayer;  
you are seated at the right hand of the Father,  
have mercy on us.  
For you alone are the Holy One,  
you alone are the Lord,  
you alone are the Most High, Jesus Christ,  
with the Holy Spirit, in the glory of God the Father. Amen.

## THE LITURGY OF THE WORD

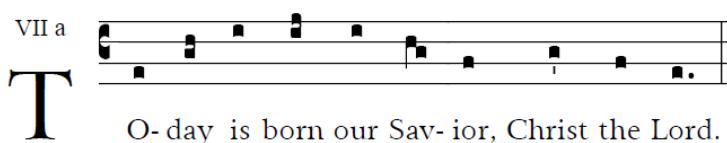
*The Mass readings are found on page 30 in Sunday’s Word.*

#### FIRST READING

ISAIAH 9:1-6

#### RESPONSORIAL PSALM

PSALM 96:1-2, 2-3, 11-12, 13

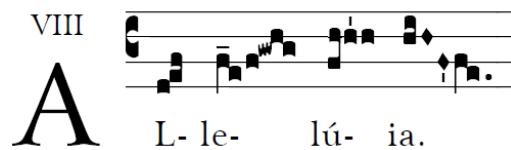


O- day is born our Sav- ior, Christ the Lord.

## SECOND READING

TITUS 2:11-14

## ALLELUIA



Dominus dixit ad me: Filius meus es tu, ego hodie genui te. /The Lord said to me: You are my son. I have begotten you this day.

## GOSPEL

LUKE 2:1-14

## HOMILY

## CREDO (CREED/PROFESSION OF FAITH)

CREDO III

*Please join in the singing of the Creed.*

XVII. s.

Rede in unum De- um, Patrem omni-po-téntem, factó-rem cæ-li et terræ,  
*I believe in one God, the Father almighty, maker of heaven and earth*

vi-si-bí-li- um óm-ni- um, et invi-si-bí- li- um. Et in unum Dómi-num Je-sum Chri-  
*Of all things visible and invisible, I believe in one Lord Jesus Christ,*

stum, Fí-li- um De-i un-i-gé-ni-tum. Et ex Patre na- tum ante ómni- a sae- cu-la.  
*the Only Begotten Son of God, born of the Father before all ages.*

De- um de De-o, lumen de lúmi-ne, De- um ve-rum de De-o ve-ro.  
*God from God, Light from Light, true God from true God,*

Gé-ni-tum, non fac-tum, consubstanti- á-lem Patri: per quem ómni- a fac- ta sunt.  
*begotten, not made, consubstantial with the Father; through him all things were made.*

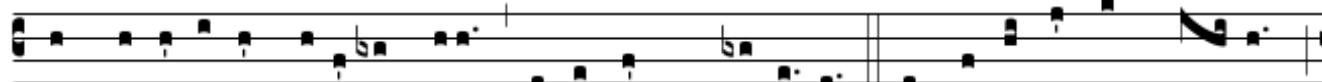
Qui propter nos hómi-nes, et propter nostram sa-lú-tem descéndit de cæ-lis.  
*For us men and for our salvation he came down from heaven,*

All kneel and pause singing while Cathedral Choir sings "Et incarnatus est de Spiritu Sancto...et homo factus est" ("And by the Holy Spirit was incarnate...and became man") in polyphony derived from the Missa Pange Lingua by Josquin des Prez.

*Then stand and resume singing (next page).*



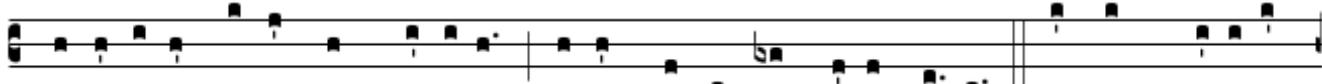
Cru-ci-fí-xus ét-i-am pro no-bis: sub Pónti-o Pi-lá-to passus, et sepúl-tus est.  
*For our sake he was crucified under Pontius Pilate,*  
*he suffered death and was buried,*



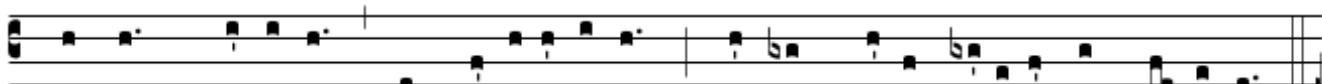
Et re-surré-xit térti-a di-e, se-cúndum Scriptú-ras. Et ascéndit in cæ-lum:  
*I and rose again on the third day, in accordance with the Scriptures.*  
*He ascended into heaven*



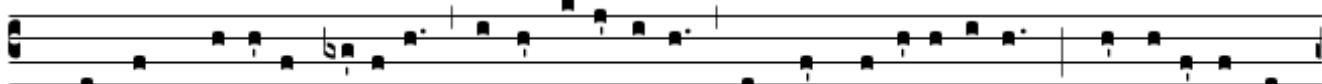
sedet ad déxte-ram Pa-tris. Et si-te-rum ventú-rus est cum gló-ri-a,  
*and is seated at the right hand of the Father.*  
*He will come again in glory*



ju-di-cá-re vi-vos et mórtu-os: cu-ius regni non e-rit fi-nis. Et in Spí-ri-tum  
*to judge the living and the dead, and his kingdom will have no end.*  
*I believe in the Holy Spirit*



Sanctum, Dómi-num, et vi-vi-fi-cántem: qui ex Patre Fi-li-óque pro-cé-dit.  
*the Lord, the giver of life,*  
*who proceeds from the Father and the Son,*



Qui cum Patre et Fi-li-o simul ador-á-tur, et conglo-ri-fi-cá-tur: qui locú-tus est  
*who with the Father and the Son is adored and glorified,*  
*who has spoken*



per Pro-phé-tas. Et unam sanctam cathó-li-cam et apostó-li-cam Ecclé-si-am.  
*through the prophets.*  
*I believe in one, holy, catholic, and apostolic Church.*



Confí-te-or unum baptísma in remissi-ónem pecca-to-rum. Et exspecto re-surre-  
*I confess one Baptism for the forgiveness of sins*  
*and I look forward to the resurrection*



cti-onem mortu-o-rum. Et vi-tam ventú-risae-cu-li. A-  
*of the dead*  
*and the life of the world to come.* A-  
*Amen.*

#### UNIVERSAL PRAYER (GENERAL INTERCESSIONS)

After the Credo, those present pray for the needs of the Church and of the world.

# LITURGY OF THE EUCHARIST

Page 7 of Sunday's Word

## OFFERTORY

ANGELS WE HAVE HEARD ON HIGH

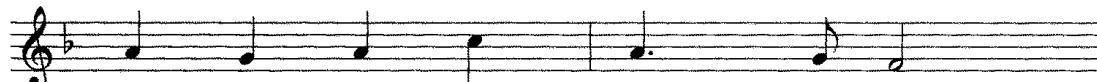
GLORIA



1. An - gels we have heard on high      Sweet - ly sing - ing  
 2. Shep-herds, why this ju - bi - lee?      Why your joy - ous  
 3. Come to Beth - le - hem and see      Him whose birth the  
 4. See him in a man - ger laid,      Whom the choirs of



o'er the plains,      And the moun - tains      in re - ply  
 strains pro - long?      Say what may the      tid - ings be,  
 an - gels sing;      Come a - dore, on      bend - ed knee,  
 an - gels praise;      Mar - y,      Jo - seph,      lend your aid,



Ech - o back their joy - ous strains.  
 Which in - spire your heav'n - ly song.  
 Christ, the Lord, the new - born King.  
 While our hearts in love we raise.



Glo - - - - - ri - a



in ex - cel - sis      De - o,      Glo - - - - -



ri - a      in ex - cel - sis      De - - - o.

## OFFERTORY ANTIPHON *Laetentur caeli*

Laetentur caeli et exsultet terra ante faciem Domini: quoniam venit.

Let the heavens rejoice and the earth exult before the face of the Lord, for he comes.

PSALM 96:11

## SANCTUS

## MASS VIII

Sanctus, \* Sanctus, Sanctus.  
*Holy, Holy, Holy.*

Dó-mi-nus Deus Sa-ba-oth.  
*Lord God of hosts.*

Pleni sunt cæli et ter-ra gló-ri-a tu-a.  
*Heaven and earth are full of your glory.*

Hosán-na in ex-cél-sis.  
*Hosanna in the highest.*

Be-ne-dí-ctus qui ve-nit in nō-mi-ne Dó-mi-ni. Ho-sán-na  
*Blessed is he who comes in the name of the Lord. Hosanna in the highest.*

in ex-cél-sis.

## MYSTERIUM FIDEI

We pro-claim your Death, O Lord, and pro-fess your Resur-rec-tion un-til you come a-gain.

## AMEN

After the Doxology, the people respond "Amen" according to one of the formulae below:

... for - ev - er and ev - er. R. A - men.

for ev - er and ev-er. R. A-men.

## AGNUS DEI

## MISSA "O MAGNUM MYSTERIUM" (TOMAS LUIS DE VICTORIA)

Agnus Dei, qui tollis peccata mundi: miserere nobis. Agnus Dei, qui tollis peccata mundi: miserere nobis.

Agnus Dei, qui tollis peccata mundi: dona nobis pacem.

Lamb of God, who takes away the sins of the world: have mercy on us. Lamb of God, who takes away the sins of the world:  
 have mercy on us. Lamb of God, who takes away the sins of the world, grant us peace.

# HOLY COMMUNION

We invite all Catholics who are properly disposed (i.e., in the state of grace and having fasted for one hour before communion) to come forward in the usual way to receive Holy Communion.

All others, including our non-Catholic guests, may remain in their pews and join us in prayer. Alternatively, to participate in the communion procession and receive a blessing, come forward in the line and cross your arms over your chest as you approach the minister. Thank you.

## COMMUNION ANTIPHON *In splendoribus*

PSALM 110:3

In splendoribus sanctorum ex utero ante luciferum genui te.

Amidst the splendors of the heavenly sanctuary, from the womb, before the morning star, I have begotten you.

## COMMUNION

(Please join in singing the Christmas carols below.)

## AWAY IN A MANGER

MUELLER

Away in a manger, no crib for a bed, The little Lord Jesus laid down His sweet head. The stars in the sky looked down where He lay, The little Lord Jesus, asleep on the hay.

The cattle are lowing, the Baby awakes, But little Lord Jesus, no crying He makes; I love Thee,  
Lord Jesus, look down from the sky And stay by my cradle till morning is nigh.

Be near me, Lord Jesus, I ask Thee to stay Close by me forever, and love me, I pray; Bless all the dear children in Thy tender care, And fit us for Heaven to live with Thee there.

## SILENT NIGHT

## *STILLE NACHT*

Silent night, holy night, All is calm, all is bright Round yon virgin mother and Child. Holy Infant, so tender and mild, Sleep in heavenly peace, Sleep in heavenly peace.

Silent night, holy night, Shepherds quake at the sight; Glories stream from heaven afar, Heaven-  
ly hosts sing Alleluia! Christ the Savior is born, Christ the Savior is born!

Silent night, holy night, Son of God, love's pure light; Radiant beams from Thy holy face  
With the dawn of redeeming grace, Jesus, Lord, at Thy birth, Jesus, Lord, at Thy birth.

## POSTCOMMUNION

## O MAGNUM MYSTERIUM

TOMAS LUIS DE VICTORIA

O magnum mysterium, et admirabile sacramentum, ut animalia viderent Dominum natum, jacentem in praesepio! O Beata Virgo, cuius viscera meruerunt portare Dominum Christum. Alleluia!

O great mystery, and wondrous sacrament, that animals should see the newborn Lord lying in their manger! Blessed is the Virgin whose womb was worthy to bear the Lord Jesus Christ. Alleluia! —Matins responsory for Christmas Day

## CLOSING

HARK! THE HERALD ANGELS SING

MENDELSSOHN

1. Hark! the her - ald an - gels sing, "Glo - ry to the  
2. Christ, by high - est heaven a - dored, Christ the ev - er-  
3. Hail the heav'n - born Prince of Peace! Hail the Sun of

new - born King; Peace on earth, and mer - cy mild  
last - ing Lord: Late in time be - hold him come,  
Right - eous - ness! Light and life to all he brings,

God and sin - ners rec - on - ciled!" Joy - ful, all you  
Off - spring of the Vir - gin's womb. Veiled in flesh the  
Ris'n with heal - ing in his wings. Mild he lays his

na - tions, rise, Join the tri - umph of the skies;  
God - head see: Hail the in - car - nate De - i - ty,  
glo - ry by, Born that we no more may die,

With the an - gel - ic host pro - claim, "Christ is born in Beth - le - hem!"  
Pleased as man with us to dwell, Je - sus, our Em - man - u - el.  
Born to raise us from the earth, Born to give us sec - ond birth.

Hark! the her - ald an - gels sing, "Glo - ry to the new - born King!"

## VOLUNTARY

FESTIVE FLOURISH ON "JOY TO THE WORLD"

MICHAEL DELL

## ABOUT OUR CHRISTMAS MUSIC

Merry Christmas from all here at the Cathedral of St. Paul! We hope you and your family have a wonderful Christmas season and will return to worship with us again soon. One of the unique elements of the celebration of Christmas in the Roman Rite is that we have four distinct liturgies for Christmas: Vigil Mass, Midnight Mass, Mass at Dawn, and Mass during the Day. Each Mass focuses on a particular aspect of the Nativity. At Midnight Mass, we hear the Gospel account of the Nativity of Christ: interestingly enough, this is the only Christmas liturgy where the Nativity account is the Gospel reading. In addition, as tonight's entrance antiphon (and the first psalm from the Office of Readings, Psalm 2) shows, Jesus' divine sonship is the reason for this day. It seems at times that the whole world is engaged in vain struggles, as the antiphon's versicle sings. However, the gift of peace is what our Lord Jesus Christ wants us to experience on this day more than anything. (over)

To add more emphasis, the Church even assigns the verse for the Alleluia from the same Psalm 2. So, it is very appropriate to view this entire liturgy through the lens of “peace on earth”. This year, we debut the sung Office of Readings before Mass. Consisting of psalmody, readings, and responsories, the Office of Readings is the spiritual child, if you will, of the ancient offices of *Vigils* (traditionally prayed in the middle of the night in monasteries) and *Matins* (traditionally said in the morning as the first office of the day). Thus, the time which we pray the Office of Readings tonight hearkens back to the traditional structure of the Divine Office. The rich psalmody helps place our Christmas liturgy in the appropriate foundation. The prelude between the Office of Readings and Mass is a sacred cantata by Dietrich Buxtehude, “Ihr lieben Christen, freut euch nun/Good Christian men, draw near with joy”. This work anticipates the cantatas of J.S. Bach through its use of three distinct forms in the larger whole: *Sinfonia* (instrumental movements), *Choruses* (for a full or partial choir), and *Arias* (for a solo voice or combination thereof). Amongst many other features, Buxtehude also uses rhythmic diminution to transform the initial themes later in the piece to quicker, shorter motives in triple time. This musical allegory for the coming of Jesus Christ is both exciting and effective. Tonight’s “main course”, musically speaking, for Mass is the transcendent *Missa “O Magnum Mysterium”* by Fr. Tomas Luis de Victoria. Victoria is (along with Palestrina, DiLasso, and Byrd) the most famous and highly-regarded of all high Renaissance composers. A Spaniard, Victoria gained attention as a very young man for his skill as an organist, and was appointed organist and cantor to a number of the most important seminary and collegiate chapels in Rome before his ordination in 1574. Victoria did not want to stay in Italy, however, and was brought back to Spain as chaplain to the daughter of Emperor Charles V, the Dowager Empress Maria of Austria. In residence at the royal convent of discalced Poor Clares in Madrid, the appointment allowed Victoria ample time for composition as well as a steady and lucrative income. After the death of the empress, he continued as chapel organist until his death. His legacy is rich and varied: while we know he was certainly familiar with a great deal of secular music, especially madrigals, Victoria’s output is exclusively sacred works—a true rarity for that period and in general. *Missa “O Magnum Mysterium”* is a “parody” Mass: that is, it is based on a pre-existing composition (in this case, the motet *O Magnum Mysterium*, a *Matins* response for Christmas Day, sung tonight as the post-communion.) In the traditional use, the Mass would borrow all of the choral parts of a motet and simply reassign the text of the various movements of the Ordinary (Kyrie, Gloria, etc.) However, Victoria assigns various phrases of the motet to the Ordinary texts in a much more intentional way: texts in the motet of a certain mood are paired with similar texts in the Mass Ordinary to evoke similar emotions and in those listening. One realizes this quickly when singing the various movements, making some of the “surprises” (in pairing of texts in unexpected ways) all the more fresh and edifying. Please visit our sacred music pages ([www.stpaulsbhm.org/sacred-music](http://www.stpaulsbhm.org/sacred-music)) to see how you might contribute to our music apostolates at the Cathedral!



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